

# Micro-Syllabus of CSIT Physics

**Text Book** (A): Garcia Narciso, Damask Arthur, *Physics for Computer Science Students*, Springer-Verlag

**Reference Books:**

(B): Heliday David, Resnick Robert and Walker Gearl, *Fundamentals of Physics*, 9<sup>th</sup> ed., John-Wiley and Sons, Inc.

(C): Francis W. Sears, Hugh D. Young, Roger Freedman, Mark Zemansky, *University Physics*, Volume 1 & 2, 14<sup>th</sup> ed., Pearson Publication

(D): Knight Randall D., *Physics for Scientists and Engineers: A Strategic Approach*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., Pearson Publication

| Unit                                                       | Content                                                                           | Teaching Methodology                               |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                 | Teaching Hours      |
|------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|
|                                                            |                                                                                   | Modes                                              | Text Book (A)                                                                                                                                                                   | Reference Books |                     |
| UNIT 1: Rotational Dynamics and Oscillatory Motion (5 hrs) |                                                                                   |                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                 |                     |
| 1                                                          | Moment of inertia and torque                                                      | Multimedia                                         | p98-p99                                                                                                                                                                         | Ref. B, D       | 1 hour              |
| 1                                                          | Rotational kinetic energy                                                         | Multimedia                                         | p101-p104                                                                                                                                                                       | Ref. B, D       | 1 hour              |
| 1                                                          | Conservation of angular momentum                                                  | Board & Marker                                     | p106-p109                                                                                                                                                                       | Ref. B, D       | 1 hour              |
| 1                                                          | Oscillation of spring: frequency, period, amplitude, phase angle and energy       | Board & Marker                                     | p132-p141                                                                                                                                                                       | Ref. B, D       | 2 hours             |
| 1                                                          | Numerical (12)                                                                    | Board & Marker<br>(a few problem can be discussed) | Text Book (A):<br>Example: 8.1, 8.2, 8.4, 10.2, 10.3<br>Problems: 8.1, 8.2, 8.7, 8.18, 10.5, 10.13, 10.18<br>Note: Reference C is preferred for additional numerical.           |                 | (Tutorial: 2 hours) |
| UNIT 2: Electric and Magnetic Field (5 hrs)                |                                                                                   |                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                 |                     |
| 2                                                          | Electric field and potential                                                      | Multimedia                                         | p188-p195                                                                                                                                                                       | Ref. B, D       | 2 hours             |
| 2                                                          | Magnetic field & Force on current carrying wire (should be extended up to torque) | Board & Marker                                     | p228-p232                                                                                                                                                                       | Ref. B, D       | 1 hour              |
| 2                                                          | Magnetic dipole moment, Force on a moving charge                                  | Board & Marker                                     | p232-p234                                                                                                                                                                       | Ref. B, D       | 1 hour              |
| 2                                                          | Hall effect, Electromagnetic waves                                                | Multimedia                                         | p235-p239                                                                                                                                                                       | Ref. B, D       | 1 hour              |
| 2                                                          | Numerical (12)                                                                    | Board & Marker<br>(a few problem can be discussed) | Text Book (A):<br>Example: 14.1, 14.2, 14.3, 16.1, 16.2<br>Problems: 14.6, 14.8, 14.21, 16.1, 16.2, 16.12, 16.13<br>Note: Reference B. C is preferred for additional numerical. |                 | (Tutorial: 2 hours) |
| UNIT 3: Fundamentals of Atomic Theory (8 hrs)              |                                                                                   |                                                    |                                                                                                                                                                                 |                 |                     |
| 3                                                          | Blackbody radiation                                                               | Board & Marker                                     | p244-p247                                                                                                                                                                       | Ref. C, D       | 1 hour              |
| 3                                                          | Bohr atom, Spectrum of Hydrogen                                                   | Board & Marker                                     | p269-p274                                                                                                                                                                       | Ref. C, D       | 2 hours             |
| 3                                                          | Franck-Hertz experiment                                                           | Multimedia                                         | p274-p277                                                                                                                                                                       | Ref. B, D       | 1 hour              |
| 3                                                          | de Broglie's hypothesis and its experimental verification                         | Multimedia                                         | p280-p282                                                                                                                                                                       | Ref. B, D       | 1 hour              |

|                                                                |                                                                |                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |                            |
|----------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------|----------------------------|
| 3                                                              | Uncertainty principle and its origin                           | Board & Marker                                            | p285-p289                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. B, C     | 1 hour                     |
| 3                                                              | matter waves and the uncertainty principle                     | Board & Marker                                            | p289-p290                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. B, C     | 1 hour                     |
| 3                                                              | group velocity                                                 | Multimedia                                                | p292-p293                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. B, C     | 1 hour                     |
| 3                                                              | <b>Numerical (11)</b>                                          | Board & Marker<br><i>(a few problem can be discussed)</i> | <b>Text Book (A):</b><br><b>Example:</b> 18.2, 19.1<br><b>Problems:</b> 18.1, 18.2, 18.3, 18.19, 19.2, 19.7, 19.11, 19.16, 19.19<br><b>Note:</b> Reference C is preferred for additional numerical. |               | <i>(Tutorial: 2 hours)</i> |
| <b>UNIT 4: Methods of Quantum Mechanics (5 hrs)</b>            |                                                                |                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |                            |
| 4                                                              | Schrodinger theory of quantum mechanics and its application    | Board & Marker                                            | p298-p303                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. C, D     | 1 hour                     |
| 4                                                              | Outline of the solution of Schrodinger equation for H-atom     | Board & Marker                                            | p323-p326                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. C, D     | 2 hours                    |
| 4                                                              | space quantization and spin                                    | Multimedia                                                | p326-p332                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. C, D     | 1 hour                     |
| 4                                                              | Atomic wave functions                                          | Multimedia                                                | p333-p336                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. C, D     | 1 hour                     |
| 4                                                              | <b>Numerical (8)</b>                                           | Board & Marker<br><i>(a few problem can be discussed)</i> | <b>Text Book (A):</b><br><b>Example:</b> 20.2, 21.2<br><b>Problems:</b> 20.1, 20.2, 20.3, 20.12, 21.3, 21.6<br><b>Note:</b> Reference C is preferred for additional numerical.                      |               | <i>(Tutorial: 2 hours)</i> |
| <b>UNIT 5: Fundamentals of Solid State Physics (6 hrs)</b>     |                                                                |                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |                            |
| 5                                                              | Crystal structure, Crystal bonding                             | Board & Marker                                            | p348-p358                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. C & D    | 1 hour                     |
| 5                                                              | Classical and quantum mechanical free electron model           | Board & Marker                                            | p362-p367<br>p370-p375                                                                                                                                                                              | Ref. C & D    | 2 hour                     |
| 5                                                              | Bloch theorem, Kronig-Penny model, Tight-binding approximation | Board & Marker                                            | p396-p415                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. C & D    | 2 hour                     |
| 5                                                              | conductors, insulators and semiconductors                      | Multimedia                                                | p415-p417                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. C & D    | 30 minutes                 |
| 5                                                              | effective mass and holes                                       | Multimedia                                                | p417-p420<br>p422-p423                                                                                                                                                                              | Ref. C & D    | 30 minutes                 |
| 5                                                              | <b>Numerical (9)</b>                                           | Board & Marker<br><i>(a few problem can be discussed)</i> | <b>Text Book (A):</b><br><b>Example:</b> 23.1, 23.2<br><b>Problems:</b> 22.1, 22.3, 22.4, 22.5, 22.9, 24.6, 24.8<br><b>Note:</b> Reference C is preferred for additional numerical.                 |               | <i>(Tutorial: 2 hours)</i> |
| <b>UNIT 6: Semiconductor and Semiconductor devices (8 hrs)</b> |                                                                |                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                     |               |                            |
| 6                                                              | Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors (1)                     | Board & Marker                                            | p430-p444                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. B, C & D | 2 hours                    |
| 6                                                              | Electrical conductivity of semiconductors (1)                  | Board & Marker                                            | p446-p448                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. B, C & D | 1 hour                     |
| 6                                                              | Photoconductivity (1)                                          | Multimedia                                                | p448-p449                                                                                                                                                                                           | Ref. C        | 1 hour                     |

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|---------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------------|
| 6                                                                         | Metal-metal junction: The contact potential, The semiconductor diode (2) | Board & Marker                                            | p454-p465                                                                                                                                                                                         | Ref. C     | 2 hours                                     |
| 6                                                                         | Bipolar junction transistor (BJT), Field effect transistor (FET) (2)     | Board & Marker                                            | p465-p477                                                                                                                                                                                         | Ref. C     | 2 hours                                     |
| 6                                                                         | Numerical (11)                                                           | Board & Marker<br><i>(a few problem can be discussed)</i> | <b>Text Book (A):</b><br><b>Example:</b> 25.2<br><b>Problems:</b> 25.1, 25.2, 25.3, 25.13, 25.16, 26.1. 26.2. 26.3. 26.4, 26.5<br><b>Note:</b> Reference C is preferred for additional numerical. |            | <i>(Tutorial: 2 hours)</i>                  |
| <b>UNIT 7: Universal Gates and Physics of Integrated Circuits (8 hrs)</b> |                                                                          |                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |            |                                             |
| 7                                                                         | Universal gates                                                          |                                                           | p488-p494                                                                                                                                                                                         | Ref. C     | 1 hour                                      |
| 7                                                                         | RTL and TTL gates                                                        |                                                           | p494-p496                                                                                                                                                                                         | Ref. C     | 1 hour                                      |
| 7                                                                         | Memory circuits, Clock circuits                                          |                                                           | p497-p500                                                                                                                                                                                         | Ref. C & D | 2 hours                                     |
| 7                                                                         | Semiconductor purification: Zone refining, Single crystal growth         |                                                           | p504-p508                                                                                                                                                                                         | Ref. D     | 2 hours                                     |
| 7                                                                         | Processes of IC production                                               |                                                           | p508-p511                                                                                                                                                                                         | Ref. D     | 1 hour                                      |
| 7                                                                         | Electronic component fabrication on a chip                               |                                                           | p511-p515                                                                                                                                                                                         | Ref. C & D | 1 hour                                      |
| 7                                                                         | Numerical (4)                                                            | Board & Marker<br><i>(a few problem can be discussed)</i> | <b>Text Book (A):</b><br><b>Problems:</b> 27.1, 27.6, 27.9, 27.10<br><b>Note:</b> Reference C is preferred for additional numerical.                                                              |            | <i>(Tutorial: 1 hour)</i>                   |
| <b>Total Lecture and Tutorial Hours</b>                                   |                                                                          |                                                           |                                                                                                                                                                                                   |            | <b>45 lectures<br/>(+13 Tutorial Hours)</b> |

## CSIT FIRST SEMESTER PHYSICS EXPERIMENTS

Students should perform at least 5 experiments (at least one from each groups) in a group of 2 students. They should submit report of the experiment individually. Students should write their lab report of each experiment in this format:

*Name of the Experiment:*  
*Apparatus Required:*  
*Theory/Working Formula*  
*Observation*  
*Calculation*  
*Result*  
*Error Analysis*  
*Discussion*

The list the experiments are as follows:

(1) Determine the moment of inertia and angular acceleration of a flywheel.

OR

Study Bar Pendulum and find moment of inertia and angular acceleration about various fix points.

OR

Study Torsional pendulum and find moment of inertia and angular acceleration.

- (2) Determine the capacitance of a capacitor by ac bridge (de-Sauty's method).

OR

Study the characteristics of Zener diode its use as voltage regulation

OR

Design and study the parallel LCR circuits for finding the quality factor of the elements.

- (3) Study the temperature dependence of resistance of a given semiconductor.

OR

Study and determine the band gap in metals and semiconductors using appropriate method.

- (4) Study the drain and transfer characteristics of junction field effect transistor (JFET).

OR

Study RS-Flip-flop using breadboard.

- (5) Design and Study the LOGIC Gates: NOT, AND, OR, NOR & NAND Using TTL. Also Study the Power Loss in NOT Gate.

OR

Study NAND/NOR gates as Universal logic gates.

**Evaluation:** The duration of practical examination will be 3 hours. Students should perform one experiment, took own observational data, calculate the result and interpret it using suitable error analysis. The internal and external examiner (appointed by the Dean Office) will evaluate the performance in this format:

- |                       |     |
|-----------------------|-----|
| (1) Experiment:       | 40% |
| (2) Write-up:         | 30% |
| (3) VIVA Examination: | 30% |

## Format of the Final Examination Question

Full Marks: 60

Subject: Physics

Pass Marks: 24

Duration: 3 Hours

**Attempt any TWO questions.**

**[10x2 = 20]**

**Descriptions**

- |                  |      |                  |
|------------------|------|------------------|
| 1. Long Question | [10] | >> Unit 5, 6 & 7 |
| 2. Long Question | [10] | >> Unit 1, 2     |
| 3. Long Question | [10] | >> Unit 3,4      |

**Attempt any 8 questions.**

**[5x8 = 40]**

- |                   |     |                        |
|-------------------|-----|------------------------|
| 1. Short Question | [5] | >> Unit 1, 2, 3        |
| 2. Short Question | [5] | >> Unit 4, 5           |
| 3. Short Question | [5] | >> Unit 6, 7           |
| 4. Numerical 1    | [5] | >> Numerical: Unit 1   |
| 5. Numerical 2    | [5] | >> Numerical: Unit 2   |
| 6. Numerical 3    | [5] | >> Numerical: Unit 3   |
| 7. Numerical 4    | [5] | >> Numerical: Unit 4   |
| 8. Numerical 5    | [5] | >> Numerical: Unit 5   |
| 9. Numerical 6    | [5] | >> Numerical: Unit 6,7 |

# Physics for B.Sc. CSIT

## Curriculum

**Course Title:** Physics

**Course No.:** PHY113

**Nature of the Course:** Theory + Lab

**Semester:** I

**Full Marks:** 60 + 20 + 20

**Pass Marks:** 24 + 8 + 8

**Credit Hour:** 3

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**Course Description:** This course covers the fundamentals of physics including oscillations, electromagnetic theory, and basics of quantum mechanics, band theory, semiconductors and universal logic gates and finally physics of manufacturing integrated circuits.

**Course Objectives:** The main objective of this course is to provide knowledge in physics and apply this knowledge for computer science and information technology.

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### Course Contents:

#### Unit 1: Rotational Dynamics and Oscillatory Motion (5 hrs)

Moment of inertia and torque, Rotational kinetic energy, Conservation of angular momentum, Oscillation of spring: frequency, period, amplitude, phase angle and energy

#### Unit 2: Electric and Magnetic Field (5 hrs)

Electric and magnetic field and potential, Force on current carrying wire, magnetic dipole moment, Force on a moving charge, Hall effect, Electromagnetic waves

#### Unit 3: Fundamentals of Atomic Theory (8 hrs)

Blackbody radiation, Bohr atom, Spectrum of Hydrogen, Franck-Hertz experiment, de Broglie's hypothesis and its experimental verification, Uncertainty principle and its origin, matter waves and the uncertainty principle, group velocity.

#### Unit 4: Methods of Quantum Mechanics (5 hrs)

Schrodinger theory of quantum mechanics and its application, Outline of the solution of Schrodinger equation for H-atom, space quantization and spin, Atomic wave functions

#### Unit 5: Fundamentals of Solid State Physics (6 hrs)

Crystal structure, Crystal bonding, Classical and quantum mechanical free electron model, Bloch theorem, Kronig-Penny model, Tight-binding approximation, conductors, insulators and semiconductors, effective mass and holes.

#### Unit 6: Semiconductor and Semiconductor devices (8 hrs)

Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, Electrical conductivity of semiconductors, Photoconductivity, Metal-metal junction: The contact potential, The semiconductor diode, Bipolar junction transistor (BJT), Field effect transistor (FET).

#### Unit 7: Universal Gates and Physics of Integrated Circuits (8 hrs)

Universal gates, RTL and TTL gates, Memory circuits, Clock circuits, Semiconductor purification: Zone refining, Single crystal growth, Processes of IC production, Electronic component fabrication on a chip.

### **Laboratory Works:**

*Students should be able to perform at least one experiment from units 1, 2 and 5, 6, 7. The details of the experiment will be provided in the manual.*

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1. Garcia Narciso, Damask Arthur, *Physics for Computer Science Students*, Springer-Verlag

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2. Francis W. Sears, Hugh D. Young, Roger Freedman, Mark Zemansky, *University Physics*, Volume 1 & 2, 14<sup>th</sup> ed., Pearson Publication
3. Knight Randall D., *Physics for Scientists and Engineers: A Strategic Approach*, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., Pearson Publication